

# GENDER IN ARCHAEOLOGY

ARKY 503 - Fall 2007

M 2:00-4:50 - ES822

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The archaeological examination of gender relations in prehistory is a relatively new and dynamic field of investigation. Since Conkey and Spector's ground-breaking article in 1984 first highlighted the invisibility of gender in archaeology there has been an explosion of interest in the topic, with theoretical significance that has dramatically affected many aspects of archaeology. Since gender bias has been a crucial element in modern society as well as in the direction of academic inquiry, the course will also turn a critical eye on the interrelationship between the past and the present. This seminar will cover the theoretical foundations of an engendered archaeology, and will touch upon case studies from different time periods and geographical areas. Emphasis will be placed on gender relations in the Americas.

## GRADE:

Students will be evaluated based on a take-home midterm exam (20 pts), take-home final exam (20 pts), research paper (40 pts), presentation of a conference-length summary of the research paper (10 pts), and class participation (10 pts). This class is designed as a seminar, and is dependent on class participation; attendance and preparation are very important! Individual grades will be based on total points received:

98-100 = A+	87-89 = B+	77-79 = C+	67-69 = D+
93-97 = A	83-86 = B	73-76 = C	60-66 = D
90-92 = A-	80-82 = B-	70-72 = C-	
Less than 60 points = F			

## RESEARCH PAPER:

A 10-12 page research paper, worth 40 points, is required for the class. Paper topics must be cleared with the professor in advance. A research paper should involve on average one source per page of text, so at least 10 different published references. Please use scholarly journals such as *American Antiquity*; Web sources may be cautiously included in addition to the published references.

**IMPORTANT:** Plagiarism, defined as copying more than 5 words in succession or using information without adequate citation (i.e., reference and page number) of the original source, is a violation of academic integrity. Research papers that plagiarize will

receive a 0 score, and the student will be turned over to the Dean of Social Sciences for possible expulsion (see page 49 of the U of Calgary Calendar).

TEXTS:

*Ancient Queens: Archaeological Explorations*, edited by Sarah Nelson. Altamira Press, Walnut Creek, CA, 2003.

*Reader in Gender Archaeology*, edited by Kelley Hays-Gilpin and David S. Whitley. Routledge Press, London, UK, 1998.

*Gender and the Archaeology of Death*, edited by Bettina Arnold and Nancy L. Wicker. Altamira Press, Walnut Creek, CA, 2001.

*Ungendering Civilization*, edited by K. Anne Pyburn. Routledge Press, London, UK, 2004

ADDITIONAL READINGS ON RESERVE

COURSE CALENDAR:

Week 1 (9/10) - Introduction to an engendered archaeology

Week 2 (9/17) - Foundation and Precedents

Readings: Brumfiel 2006; Conkey and Gero 1997; Conkey and Spector 1998 (1984); Diaz-Andreu 2005; Dowson 2000; Gilchrist 1998 (1991); Knapp 1998 (1988); Voss and Schmidt 2000; Wylie 1998 (1992)

Week 3 (9/24) -Biology or Culture?

Readings: Falk 1998 (1997); Fedigan 1997; Hager 1997; Russell 1998 (1993); Schmidt 2000; Scott 2001; Sperling and Beyene 1997; Wiber 1998; Zihlman 1998 (1989);

Week 4 (10/1) -Old World Case Studies #1

Readings: Buchli 2000; Davis-Kimball 2003; Jiao 2001; Linduff 2003; Lowe 2004; Luedke 2004; Lyons 2006; Nelson 2003; Stalsburg 2001; Weglian 2001

Week 5 (10/8) - NO CLASS, THANKSGIVING!

Week 6 (10/15) - Old World Case Studies #2

Readings: Al-Zubaidi 2004; Arwill-Nordbladh 2003; Dougherty 2004; Graslund 2001; Meskell 2000; Mortensen 2004; Reeder 2000; Troy 2000; Wright 1991; Wroebel 2004

Week 7 (10/22) - North American Case Studies #1

Readings: Cohen and Bennett 1998 (1993); Doucette 2001; Galloway 1998 (1997); Hollimon 2000; O'Gorman 2001; Pate 2004; Prine 2000; Watson and Kennedy 1998 (1991)

Week 8 (10/29) - North American Case Studies #2

Readings: Costello 2000; Crass 2001; Hollimon 2001; Seifert, O'Brien and Balicki 2000;  
Voss 2000; Wilkie 2000; Woodhouse-Beyer 1999

MIDTERM EXAM DUE

Week 9 (11/5) - South American Case Studies

Readings: Alcalde 2004; Costin 1998; Ebert and Patterson 2006; Gero 1992, 2004;  
Hastorf 1991; Silverblatt 1991; Vogel 2003; Zeidler 2000.

Week 10 (11/12) - READING DAYS, NO CLASS (Chacmool conference)

Week 11 (11/19) - Mesoamerican Case Studies (Formative and Maya)

Readings: Ardren 2002; E. Bell 2002; Cyphers Guillen 1998 (1993); Haviland 1997; Hendon  
1997; Joyce 2000a;Looper 2002; Pyburn 2004

Week 12 (11/26) - Mesoamerican Case Studies (Central Mexican)

Readings: K. Bell 2003; Brumfiel 1996; Burkhardt 1997; Joyce 2000b; McCafferty and  
McCafferty 1994a, 1994b, 1998 (1991), 2003, 2007; in press.

Week 13 (12/3) - Gender Issues in Archaeological Practice

Readings: Claassen 2000; Conkey and Tringham 1996; Gero 1996; Kelley and Hill 1991;  
Spector 1991; Tringham 1991; Victor and Beaudry 1992

## READINGS

Alcalde, Cristina

2004 Leaders, healers, laborers, and lovers: Reinterpreting women's roles in Moche society. In *Ungendering Civilization*, edited by K. Anne Pyburn, pp. 136-155. Routledge Press, New York and London.

Al-Zubaidi, Layla

2004 Tracing women in early Sumer. In *Ungendering Civilization*, edited by K. Anne Pyburn, pp. 117-135. Routledge Press, New York and London.

Ardren, Traci

2002 Death Became Her: Images of Female Power from Yaxuna Burials. In *Ancient Maya Women*, edited by Traci Ardren, pp. 68-88. Altamira Press, Walnut Creek, CA.

Arwill-Nordbladh, Elisabeth

2003 A Reigning Queen or the Wife of a King - Only? Gender Politics in the Scandinavian Viking Age. In *Ancient Queens: Archaeological Explorations*, edited by Sarah Milledge Nelson, pp. 19-40. Altamira Press, Walnut Creek, CA.

Bell, Ellen E.

2002 Engendering a Dynasty: A Royal Woman in the Margarita Tomb, Copan. In *Ancient Maya Women*, edited by Traci Ardren, pp. 89-104. Altamira Press, Walnut Creek, CA.

Bell, Karen E.

2003 Ancient Queens of the Valley of Mexico. In *Ancient Queens: Archaeological Explorations*, edited by Sarah Milledge Nelson, pp. 137-150. Altamira Press, Walnut Creek, CA.

Brumfiel, Elizabeth M.

1996 Figurines and the Aztec State: Testing the Effectiveness of Ideological Domination. In *Gender and Archaeology*, edited by Rita W. Wright, pp. 143-166. University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia, PA.

Brumfiel, Elizabeth M.

2006 Methods in Feminist and Gender Archaeology: A Feeling for Difference-and Likeness. In *Handbook of Gender in Archaeology*, edited by Sarah Milledge Nelson, pp. 31-58. Altamira Press, Lanham, MD.

Buchli, Victor

2000 Constructing Utopian Sexualities: The Archaeology and Architecture of the Early Soviet State. In *Archaeologies of Sexuality*, edited by Robert A. Schmidt and Barbara L. Voss, pp. 236-249. Routledge, London.

Burkhart, Louise M.

1997 Mexica Women on the Home Front: Housework and Religion in Aztec Mexico. In *Indian Women in early Mexico*, edited by Susan Schroeder, Stephanie Wood, and Robert Haskett, pp. 25-54.

Claassen, Cheryl

2000 Homophobia and women archaeologists. *World Archaeology* 32(2): 173-179.

Cohen, Mark Nathan and Sharon Bennett

1998 Skeletal Evidence for Sex Roles and Gender Hierarchies in Prehistory. In *Reader in Gender Archaeology*, edited by Kelley Hays-Gilpin and David S. Whitley, pp. 297-318. Routledge Press, London, UK and New York, NY. Originally published in *Sex Roles and Gender Hierarchies*, edited by B. Miller, pp. 273-296. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK.

Conkey, Margaret W. and Joan M. Gero

1997 Programme to Practice: Gender and Feminism in Archaeology. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 26: 411-438.

Conkey, Margaret W. and Janet Spector

1998 Archaeology and the Study of Gender. In *Reader in Gender Archaeology*, edited by Kelley Hays-Gilpin and David S. Whitley, pp. 11-46. Routledge Press, London, UK and New York, NY. Originally published in *Archaeological Method and Theory*, Vol. 7, 1984. Academic Press, New York, NY.

Conkey, Margaret W. and Ruth E. Tringham

1996 Cultivating Thinking/Challenging Authority: Some Experiments in Feminist Pedagogy in Archaeology. In *Gender and Archaeology*, edited by Rita W. Wright, pp. 224-250. University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia, PA.

Costello, Julia G.

2000 *Red Light Voices: An Archaeological Drama of Late Nineteenth-Century Prostitution*. In *Archaeologies of Sexuality*, edited by Robert A. Schmidt and Barbara L. Voss, pp. 160-175. Routledge, London.

Costin, Cathy Lynne

1998 Housewives, Chosen Women, Skilled Men: Cloth Production and Social Identity in the Late Prehispanic Andes. In *Craft and Social Identity*, edited by Cathy Lynne Costin and Rita P. Wright, pp. 123-145. Archaeological Papers of the American Anthropological Association, Number 8. Washington, D.C.

Crass, Barbara A.

2001 Gender and Mortuary Analysis: What Can Grave Goods Really Tell Us? In *Gender and the Archaeology of Death*, edited by Bettina Arnold and Nancy L. Wicker, pp. 105-118. Altamira Press, Walnut Creek, CA.

Cyphers Guillén, Ann

1998 Women, Rituals, and Social Dynamics at Ancient Chalcatzingo. In *Reader in Gender Archaeology*, edited by Kelley Hays-Gilpin and David S. Whitley, pp. 269-292. Routledge Press, London, UK and New York, NY. Originally published in *Latin American Antiquity* 4(3): 209-224.

Davis-Kimball, Jeannine

2003 Katuns: The Mongolian Queens of the Genghis Khanite. In *Ancient Queens: Archaeological Explorations*, edited by Sarah Milledge Nelson, pp. 151-174. Altamira Press, Walnut Creek, CA.

Diaz-Andreu, Margarita

2005 Gender Identity. In *The Archaeology of Identity: Approaches to gender, age, status, ethnicity, and religion*, edited by Margarita Diaz-Andreu, Sam Lucy, Stasa Babic, and David N. Edwards, pp. 13-42. Routledge, London and New York.

Dougherty, Sean P.

2004 Oh my goddess: A meditation on Minoan civilization. In *Ungendering Civilization*, edited by K. Anne Pyburn, pp. 196-215. Routledge Press, New York and London.

Doucette, Dianna L.

2001 Decoding the Gender Bias: Inferences of Atlatls in Female Mortuary Contexts. In *Gender and the Archaeology of Death*, edited by Bettina Arnold and Nancy L. Wicker, pp. 159-178. Altamira Press, Walnut Creek, CA.

Dowson, Thomas A.

2000 Why queer archaeology? An introduction. *World Archaeology* 32(2):161-165.

Ebert, Virginia and Thomas C. Patterson

2006 Gender in South American Archaeology. In *Handbook of Gender in Archaeology*, edited by Sarah Milledge Nelson, pp. 853-874. Altamira Press, Lanham, MD.

Falk, Dean

- 1998 Brain Evolution in Females: An Answer to Mr. Lovejoy. In *Reader in Gender Archaeology*, edited by Kelley Hays-Gilpin and David S. Whitley, pp. 115-138. Routledge Press, London, UK and New York, NY. Originally published in *Women in Human Evolution*, edited by Lori D. Hager. Routledge Press, London, UK and New York, NY.

Fedigan, Linda Marie

- 1997 Is Primatology a Feminist Science? In *Women in Human Evolution*, edited by Lori D. Hager, pp. 56-75. Routledge Press, London, UK and New York, NY.

Galloway, Patricia

- 1998 Where Have All the Menstrual Huts Gone? The Invisibility of Menstrual Seclusion in the Late Prehistoric Southeast. In *Reader in Gender Archaeology*, edited by Kelley Hays-Gilpin and David S. Whitley, pp. 197-212. Routledge Press, London, UK and New York, NY. Originally in *Women in Prehistory: North America and Mesoamerica*, edited by Cheryl Claassen and Rosemary A. Joyce, pp. 47-62. University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia, PA, 1997.

Gero, Joan M.

- 1992 Feasts and Females: Gender Ideology and Political Meals in the Andes. *Norwegian Archaeological Review* 25(1):15-30.
- 1996 Archaeological Practice and Gendered Encounters with Field Data. In *Gender and Archaeology*, edited by Rita W. Wright, pp. 251-280. University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia, PA.
- 2004 Sex Pots of Ancient Peru: Post-Gender Reflections. In *Combining the Past and the Present: Archaeological perspectives on society*, edited by Terje Oestigaard, Nils Anfinset, Tore Saetersdal, pp. 3-21. BAR International Series 1210.

Gilchrist, Roberta

- 1998 Women's Archaeology? Political Feminism, Gender Theory and Historical Revisionism. In *Reader in Gender Archaeology*, edited by Kelley Hays-Gilpin and David S. Whitley, pp. 47-56. Routledge Press, London, UK and New York, NY. Originally published (1991) in *Antiquity*, Vol. 57.

Graslund, Anne-Sofie

- 2001 The Position of Iron Age Scandinavian Women: Evidence from Graves and Rune Stones. In *Gender and the Archaeology of Death*, edited by Bettina Arnold and Nancy L. Wicker, pp. 81-102. Altamira Press, Walnut Creek, CA.

Hager, Lori D.

1997 *Sex and Gender in Paleoanthropology*. In *Women in Human Evolution*, edited by Lori D. Hager, pp. 1-28. Routledge Press, London, UK and New York, NY.

Hastorf, Christine

1990 *Gender, Space, and Food in Prehistory*. In *Engendering Archaeology: Women in Prehistory*, edited by Joan M. Gero and Margaret W. Conkey, pp. 132-159. Basil Blackwell, London, UK.

Haviland, William A.

1997 *The Rise and Fall of Sexual Inequality: Death and Gender at Tikal, Guatemala*. *Ancient Mesoamerica* 8:(1): 1-12.

Hendon, Julia A.

1997 *Women's Work, Women's Space, and Women's Status among the Classic-Period Maya Elite of the Copan Valley, Honduras*. In *Women in Prehistory: North America and Mesoamerica*, edited by Cheryl Claassen and Rosemary A. Joyce, pp. 33-46. University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia, PA.

Hollimon, Sandra E.

2000 *Archaeology of the 'Aqi: Gender and Sexuality in Prehistoric Chumash Society*. In *Archaeologies of Sexuality*, edited by Robert A. Schmidt and Barbara L. Voss, pp. 179-196. Routledge, London.

2001 *Warfare and Gender in the Northern Plains: Osteological Evidence of Trauma Reconsidered*. In *Gender and the Archaeology of Death*, edited by Bettina Arnold and Nancy L. Wicker, pp. 179-193. Altamira Press, Walnut Creek, CA.

Jiao, Tianlong

2001 *Gender Studies in Chinese Neolithic Archaeology*. In *Gender and the Archaeology of Death*, edited by Bettina Arnold and Nancy L. Wicker, pp. 51-62. Altamira Press, Walnut Creek, CA.

Joyce, Rosemary A.

2000a *A Precolumbian Gaze: Male Sexuality Among the Ancient Maya*. In *Archaeologies of Sexuality*, edited by Robert A. Schmidt and Barbara L. Voss, pp. 263-283. Routledge, London.

2000b *Girling the Girl and Boying the Boy: The Production of Adulthood in Ancient Mesoamerica*. *World Archaeology*



Kelley, Jane and Warren Hill

1991 Relationship Between Graduate Training and Placement in Canadian Archaeology. In *The Archaeology of Gender: Proceedings of the 22<sup>nd</sup> Annual Chacmool Conference*, edited by Dale Walde and Noreen D. Willows, pp. 195-200. Archaeology Association of the University of Calgary, Calgary, AB.

Knapp, A. Bernard

1998 Boys will be Boys: Masculinist Approaches to a Gendered Archaeology. In *Reader in Gender Archaeology*, edited by Kelley Hays-Gilpin and David S. Whitley, pp. 47-56. Routledge Press, London, UK and New York, NY. Originally published (1988) in *Redefining Archaeology: Feminist Perceptives*. Australian National University, Canberra, Australia.

Linduff, Katheryn M.

2003 Many Wives, One Queen in Shang China. In *Ancient Queens: Archaeological Explorations*, edited by Sarah Milledge Nelson, pp. 59-76. Altamira Press, Walnut Creek, CA.

Looper, Matthew G.

2002 Women-Men (and Men-Women): Classic Maya Rulers and the Third Gender. In *Ancient Maya Women*, edited by Traci Ardren, pp. 171-202. Altamira Press, Walnut Creek, CA.

Lowe, Candice Marie

2004 All the Harappan men are naked, but the women are wearing jewelry. In *Ungendering Civilization*, edited by K. Anne Pyburn, pp. 179-195. Routledge Press, New York and London.

Luedke, Tracy

2004 Gendered states: Gender and agency in economic models of Great Zimbabwe. In *Ungendering Civilization*, edited by K. Anne Pyburn, pp. 47-70. Routledge Press, New York and London.

Lyons, Diane

2006 A Critical Appraisal of Gender Research in African Archaeology. In *Handbook of Gender in Archaeology*, edited by Sarah Milledge Nelson, pp. 595-631. Altamira Press, Lanham, MD.

McCafferty, Geoffrey G. and Sharisse D. McCafferty

2003 Questioning a Queen? A Gender-Informed Evaluation of Monte Alban's Tomb 7. In *Ancient Queens: Archaeological Explorations*, edited by Sarah Milledge Nelson, pp. 41-58. Altamira Press, Walnut Creek, CA.

2007 Boys and Girls Interrupted: Mortuary Evidence on Childhood in Postclassic Cholula, Puebla. In *The Social Experience of Childhood in Ancient Mesoamerica*, edited by Traci Ardren and Scott Hutson. University Press of Colorado, Boulder, CO.

McCafferty, Sharisse D. and Geoffrey G. McCafferty

1994a The Conquered Women of Cacaxtla: Gender Identity or Gender Ideology? *Ancient Mesoamerica* 5(2):159-172.

1994b Engendering Tomb 7 at Monte Albán, Oaxaca: Respinning an Old Yarn. *Current Anthropology* 35(2):143-166.

1998 Spinning and Weaving as Female Gender Identity in Post-Classic Mexico. In *Reader in Gender Archaeology*, edited by Kelley Hays-Gilpin and David S. Whitley, pp. 213-230. Routledge, London, UK. Originally published (1991) in *Textile Traditions of Mesoamerica and the Andes: An Anthology*, edited by M.B. Schevill, J.C. Berlo, and E. Dwyer. pp. 19-44. Garland Publishing, New York and London.

in press Alternative and Ambiguous Gender Identities in Postclassic Central Mexico. Proceedings of the 37<sup>th</sup> Annual Chacmool conference *Que(e)rying Archaeology: 15<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Gender Conference*, edited by Susan Terendy and Natasha Lyons. University of Calgary, Calgary, AB.

Meskill, Lynn

2000 Re-Em(bed)ding Sex: Domesticity, Sexuality, and Ritual in New Kingdom Egypt. In *Archaeologies of Sexuality*, edited by Robert A. Schmidt and Barbara L. Voss, pp. 253-262. Routledge, London.

Mortensen, Lena

2004 The "marauding pagan warrior" woman. In *Ungendering Civilization*, edited by K. Anne Pyburn, pp. 94-116. Routledge Press, New York and London.

Nelson, Sarah Milledge

2003 The Queens of Silla: Power and Connections to the Spirit World. In *Ancient Queens: Archaeological Explorations*, edited by Sarah Milledge Nelson, pp. 77-92. Altamira Press, Walnut Creek, CA.

O'Gorman, Jodie A.

2001 Life, Death, and the Longhouse: A Gendered View of Oneota Social Organization. In *Gender and the Archaeology of Death*, edited by Bettina Arnold and Nancy L. Wicker, pp. 23-50. Altamira Press, Walnut Creek, CA.

Pate, Laura

2004 The use and abuse of ethnographic analogies in interpretations of gender systems at Cahokia. In *Ungendering Civilization*, edited by K. Anne Pyburn, pp. 71-93. Routledge Press, New York and London.

Prine, Elizabeth

2000 Searching for Third Genders: Towards a Prehistory of Domestic Space in Middle Missouri Villages. In *Archaeologies of Sexuality*, edited by Robert A. Schmidt and Barbara L. Voss, pp. 1197-219. Routledge, London.

Pyburn, K. Anne

2004 Ungendering the Maya. In *Ungendering Civilization*, edited by K. Anne Pyburn, pp. 216-233. Routledge Press, New York and London.

Reeder, Greg

2000 Same-sex desire, conjugal constructs, and the tomb of Niankhhknum and Khnumhotep. *World Archaeology* 32(2): 193-208.

Russell, Pamela

1998 The Paleolithic Mother-Goddess: Fact or Fiction? In *Reader in Gender Archaeology*, edited by Kelley Hays-Gilpin and David S. Whitley, pp. 261-268. Routledge, London, UK. Originally published (1993) in *Women and Archaeology: A Feminist Critique*, edited by H. du Cros and L. Smith, pp. 93-97. Occasional Papers in Prehistory 23, Research School of Pacific Studies. The Australian National University, Canberra, Australia.

Schmidt, Robert A.

2000 Shamans and Northern Cosmology: The Direct Historical Approach to Mesolithic Sexuality. In *Archaeologies of Sexuality*, edited by Robert A. Schmidt and Barbara L. Voss, pp. 220-235. Routledge, London.

Scott, Eleanor

2001 Killing the Female? Archaeological Narratives of Infanticide. In *Gender and the Archaeology of Death*, edited by Bettina Arnold and Nancy L. Wicker, pp. 1-22. Altamira Press, Walnut Creek, CA.

Seifert, Donna J., Elizabeth Barthold O'Brien, and Joseph Balicki

2000 Mary Ann Hall's First-Class House: The Archaeology of a Capital Brothel. In *Archaeologies of Sexuality*, edited by Robert A. Schmidt and Barbara L. Voss, pp. 117-128. Routledge, London.

Silverblatt, Irene M.

1991 Interpreting Women in States: New Feminist Ethnohistories. In *Gender at the Crossroads of Knowledge: Feminist Anthropology in the Postmodern Era*, edited by Micaela di Leonardo, pp. 140-171. University of California Press, Berkeley and Los Angeles, CA.

Spector, Janet D.

1991 What This Awl Means: Toward a Feminist Archaeology. In *Engendering Archaeology: Women and Prehistory*, edited by Joan M. Gero and Margaret W. Conkey, pp. 388-406. Blackwell, Oxford, UK.

Sperling, Susan and Yewoubdar Beyene

1997 A Pound of Biology and a Pinch of Culture or a Pinch of Biology and a Pound of Culture? The Necessity of Integrating Biology and Culture in Reproductive Studies. In *Women in Human Evolution*, edited by Lori D. Hager, pp.137-152. Routledge Press, London, UK and New York, NY.

Stalsberg, Anne

2001 Visible Women Made Invisible: Interpreting Varangian Women in Old Russia. In *Gender and the Archaeology of Death*, edited by Bettina Arnold and Nancy L. Wicker, pp. 65-80. Altamira Press, Walnut Creek, CA.

Tringham, Ruth E.

1991 Households with Faces: The Challenge of Gender in Prehistoric Architectural Remains. In *Engendering Archaeology: Women and Prehistory*, edited by Joan M. Gero and Margaret W. Conkey, pp. 93-131. Blackwell, Oxford, UK.

Troy, Lana

2003 She for Whom All That Is Said Is Done: The Ancient Egyptian Queen. In *Ancient Queens: Archaeological Explorations*, edited by Sarah Milledge Nelson, pp. 93-116. Altamira Press, Walnut Creek, CA.

Victor, Katharine L. and Mary C. Beaudry

1992 Women's Participation in American Prehistoric and Historical Archaeology: A Comparative Look at the Journals *American Antiquity* and *Historical Archaeology*. In *Exploring Gender Through Archaeology: Selected Papers from the 1991 Boone Conference*, edited by Cheryl Claassen, pp. 11-22. Prehistory Press, Madison, WI.

Vogel, Melissa A.

2003 Sacred Women in Ancient Peru. In *Ancient Queens: Archaeological Explorations*, edited by Sarah Milledge Nelson, pp. 117-136. Altamira Press, Walnut Creek, CA.

Voss, Barbara L.

2000 Colonial Sex: Archaeology, Structured Space, and Sexuality in Alta California's Spanish-Colonial Missions. In *Archaeologies of Sexuality*, edited by Robert A. Schmidt and Barbara L. Voss, pp. 35-61. Routledge, London.

Voss, Barbara L. and Robert A. Schmidt

2000 Archaeologies of Sexuality: An Introduction. In *Archaeologies of Sexuality*, edited by Robert A. Schmidt and Barbara L. Voss, pp. 1-32. Routledge, London.

Watson, Patty Jo and Mary C. Kennedy

1998 The Development of Horticulture in the Eastern Woodlands of North America: Women's Role. In *Reader in Gender Archaeology*, edited by Kelley Hays-Gilpin and David S. Whitley, pp. 173-192. Routledge Press, London, UK and New York, NY. Originally published (1991) in *Engendering Archaeology: Women and Prehistory*, edited by Joan M. Gero and Margaret W. Conkey, pp. 255-275. Basil Blackwell, Oxford, UK.

Weglian, Emily

2001 Grave Goods Do Not a Gender Make: A Case Study from Singen am Hohentwiel, Germany. In *Gender and the Archaeology of Death*, edited by Bettina Arnold and Nancy L. Wicker, pp. 137-155. Altamira Press, Walnut Creek, CA.

Wiber, Melanie G.

1998 Gender: The Ubiquitous Story Operator. Chapter 4 of *Erect Men/Undulating Women: The Visual Imagery of Gender, "Race," and Progress in Reconstructive Illustrations of Human Evolution*. Wilfrid Laurier University Press, Waterloo, ON.

Wilkie, Laurie

2000 Magical Passions: Sexuality and African-American Archaeology. In *Archaeologies of Sexuality*, edited by Robert A. Schmidt and Barbara L. Voss, pp. 129-142. Routledge, London.

Woodhouse-Beyer, Katharine

1999 *Artels* and identities: gender, power, and Russian America. In *Manifesting Power: Gender and the interpretation of power in archaeology*, edited by Tracy L. Sweely, pp. 129-154. Routledge Press, London, UK and New York, NY.

Wright, Rita M.

- 1991 Women's Labor and Pottery Production in Prehistory. In *Engendering Archaeology: Women and Prehistory*, edited by Joan M. Gero and Margaret W. Conkey, pp. 194-223. Basil Blackwell Publishers, Oxford, UK.

Wrobel, Gabriel D.

- 2004 The benefits of an archaeology of gender for predynastic Egypt. In *Ungendering Civilization*, edited by K. Anne Pyburn, pp. 156-178. Routledge Press, New York and London.

Wylie, Alison

- 1998 The Interplay of Evidential Constraints and Political Interests: Recent Archaeological Research on Gender. In *Reader in Gender Archaeology*, edited by Kelley Hays-Gilpin and David S. Whitley, pp. 57-84. Routledge Press, London, UK and New York, NY. Originally published (1992) in *American Antiquity*, Vol. 57.

Zeidler, James A.

- 2000 Gender, status, and community in Early Formative Valdivia society. In *The Archaeology of Communities: A New World Perspective*, edited by Marcello A. Canuto and Jason Yaeger, pp. 161-181. Routledge Press, London, UK and New York, NY.

Zihlman, Adrienne L.

- 1998 Woman the Gatherer: The Role of Women in Early Hominid Evolution. In *Reader in Gender Archaeology*, edited by Kelley Hays-Gilpin and David S. Whitley, pp. 91-106. Routledge Press, London, UK and New York, NY. Originally published in *Gender and Anthropology: Critical Reviews for Research and Teaching*, edited by Sandra Morgan. American Anthropological Association, Washington, DC.